

Pregled reakcija kationa 1. skupine

<i>Reagens</i>	<i>Pb²⁺</i>	<i>Hg₂²⁺</i>	<i>Ag⁺</i>
<i>HCl</i>			
<i>NaOH (ekv.)</i>		$Hg_2^{2+} + 2 NaOH \rightleftharpoons Hg_2O(s) + H_2O + 2 Na^+$	$2 Ag^+ + 2 OH^- \rightleftharpoons 2 AgOH(s) \rightleftharpoons Ag_2O(s) + H_2O$
<i>NaOH (suv.)</i>	$Pb(OH)_2(s) + 2 NaOH \rightleftharpoons PbO_2^{2-} + 2 H_2O + 2 Na^+$	$Hg_2^{2+} + 2 NaOH \rightleftharpoons Hg_2O(s) + H_2O + 2 Na^+$	$2 Ag^+ + 2 OH^- \rightleftharpoons 2 AgOH(s) \rightleftharpoons Ag_2O(s) + H_2O$
<i>NH₄OH (ekv.)</i>		$Hg_2^{2+} + 2 NH_4^+ + 2 OH^- + NO_3^- \rightleftharpoons Hg^\circ(s) + HgNH_2NO_3(s) + 2 H_2O$	$2 Ag^+ + 2 OH^- \rightleftharpoons 2 AgOH(s) \rightleftharpoons Ag_2O(s) + H_2O$
<i>NH₄OH (suv.)</i>		$Hg_2^{2+} + 2 NH_4^+ + 2 OH^- + NO_3^- \rightleftharpoons Hg^\circ(s) + HgNH_2NO_3(s) + 2 H_2O$	$Ag_2O(s) + 4 NH_4^+ + 2 OH^- \rightleftharpoons 2 [Ag(NH_3)_2]^+ + 3 H_2O$
<i>K₂CrO₄</i>			
<i>KI</i>			